



## What is Consumer Behaviour?

Consumer behaviour is the study of how individual customers, groups, or organizations select, buy, use, and dispose of ideas, goods, and services to satisfy their needs and wants. It refers to the actions of the consumers in the marketplace and the underlying motives for those actions.



Influenced by Various Factors

Undergoes a **Constant change** 

Varies from **Consumer to Consumer** 

Varies From Region to **Region and Country to County** 

Information on Consumer Behavior is Important to Marketers

Leads to Purchase Decision

Varies from **Product to Product** 

Improves Standard of Living

**Reflects Status** 



## Psychological Factors

**Psychological Factors** 

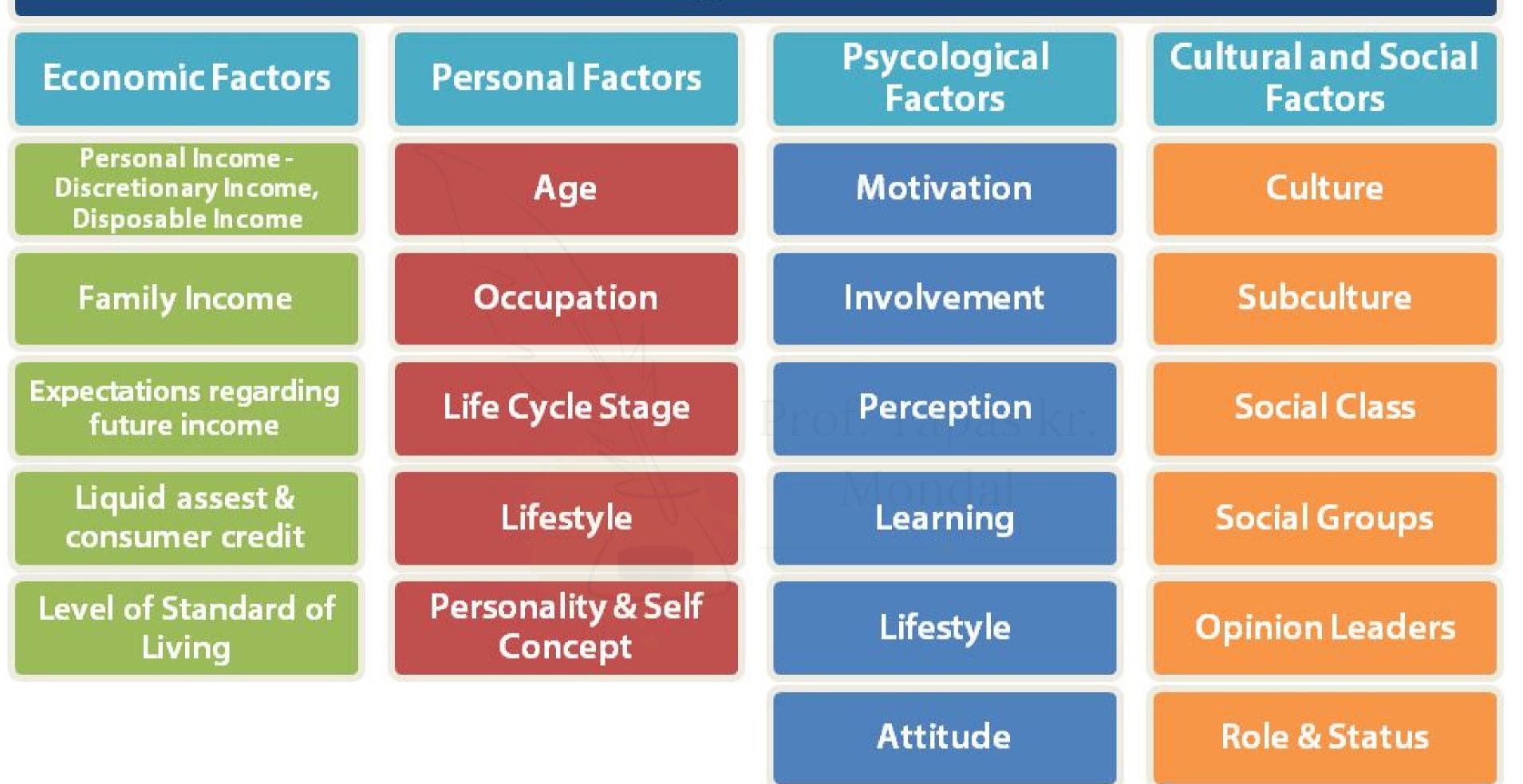
Motivation

Learning

## Attitude and Beliefs

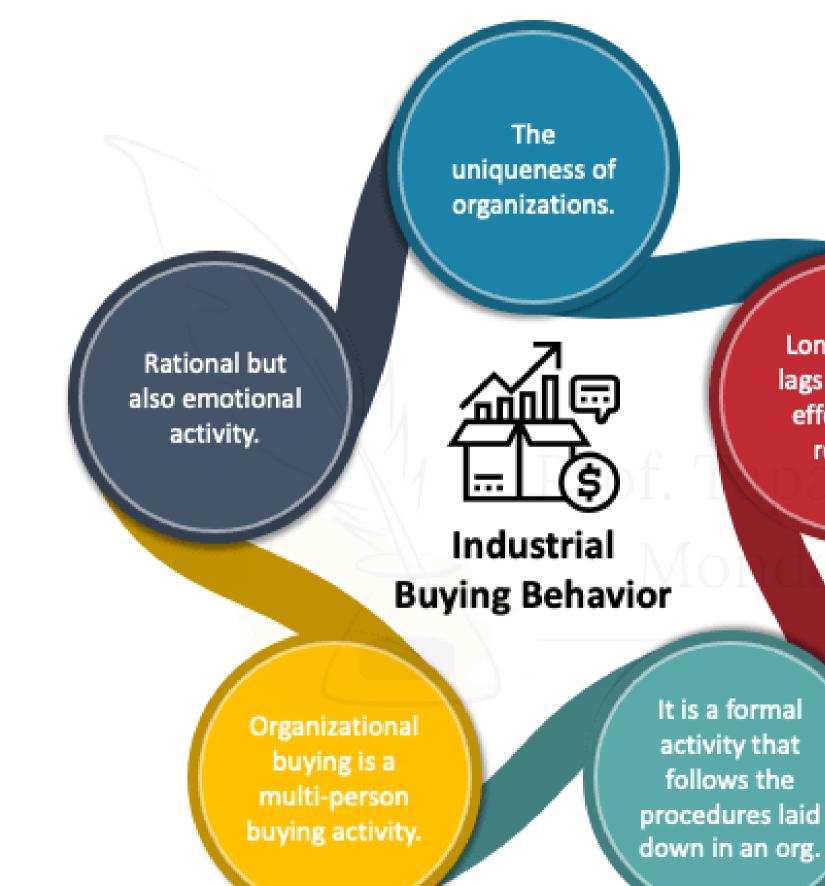
Perception

## **Factors Influencing Consumer Behaviour**



### INDUSTRIAL BUYING BEHAVIOR

#### Characteristics of Industrial Buying Behavior



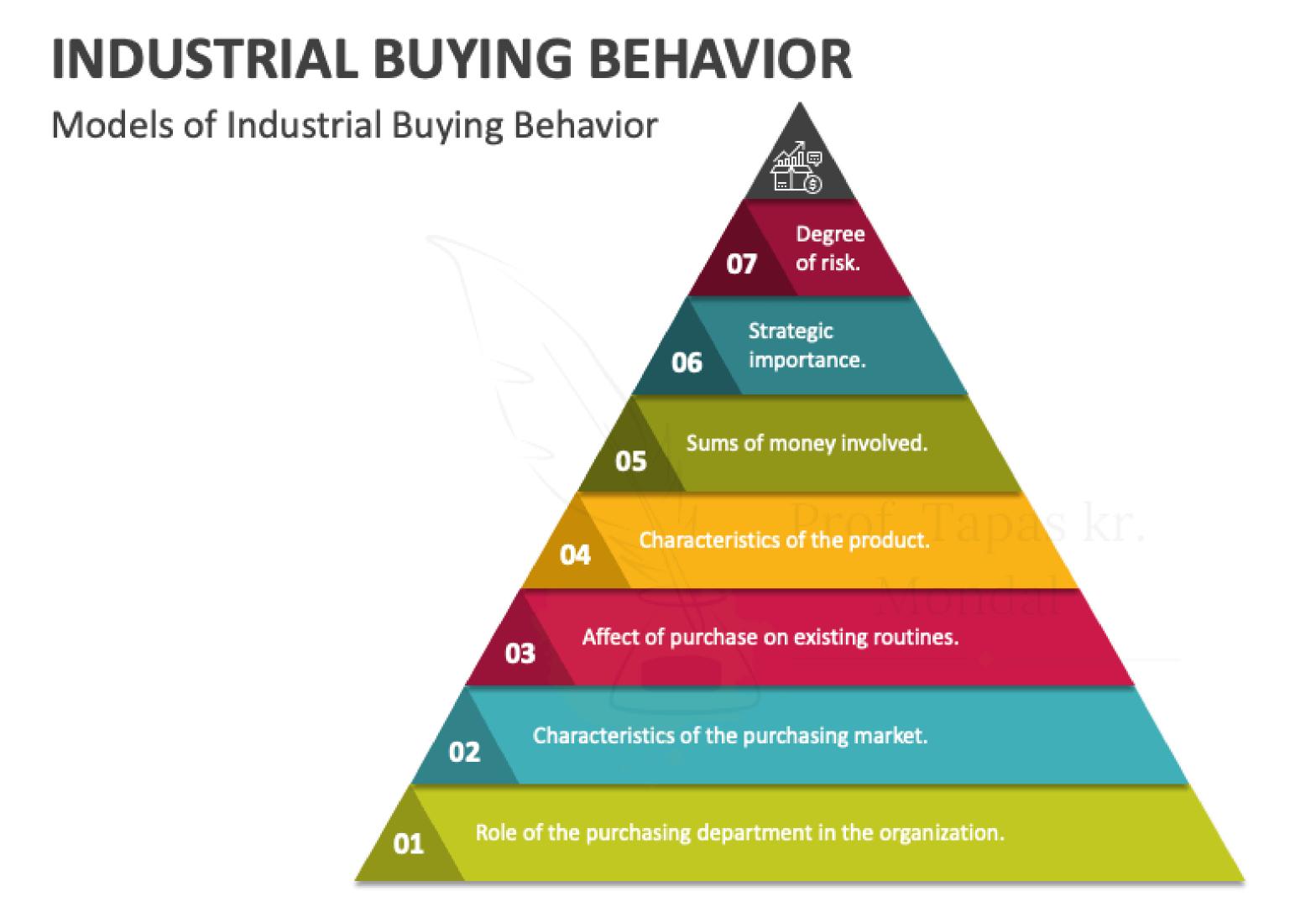
Longer time lags between efforts and results.

### INDUSTRIAL BUYING BEHAVIOR

### **Major Factors**



### Objectives Policies Procedures Org. Structures Systems Level of Demand Economic Outlook Cost of Money Rate of Technology Changes Political & Regulatory Dev.



Significant

Differences between Brands

## Complex Buying Behavior

Few Differences between Brands Dissonance Reducing buying behavior

### Low Involvement

## Variety seeking buying behavior

## Habitual Buying behavior

## Segmentation

### I Targeting

Divide market into distinct groups of customers (segments) using segmentation practices.

Determine which customer group (segment) to focus your marketing efforts on.



Create product positioning and marketing mix that is most likely to appeal to the selected audience.

## Market

## Segmentation

Tailor-make marketing initiatives

Helps Determine market opportunities



Determine product pricing

## **MARKETING SEGMENTATION BENEFITS**

#### **Custom Tailored** Messages

Address unique needs, wants and characteristics.



Make sure your message reaches the right people.





### **Effective Marketing** Strategy

Select the most effective strategies for each segment.

Show how your products and services are different from your competition.

#### **Enables Better** Control

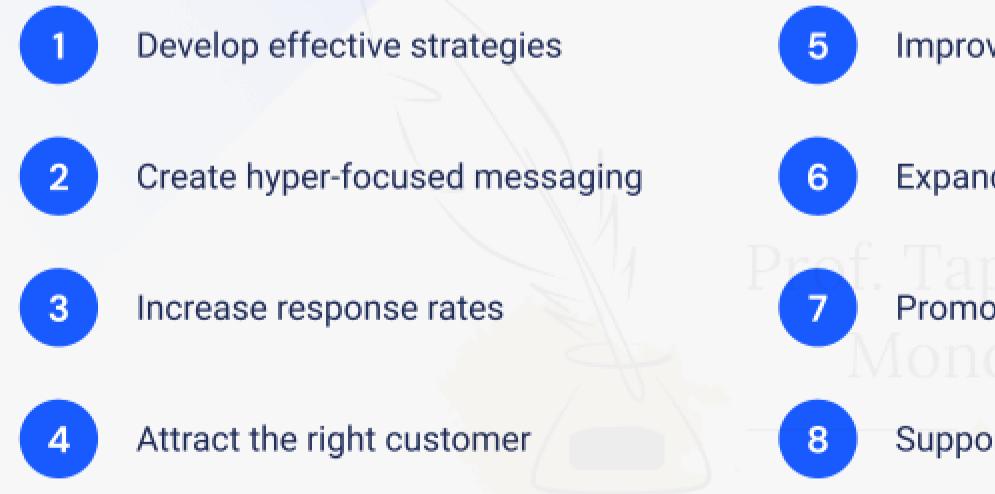
Track, measure and control specialized ads and campaigns.





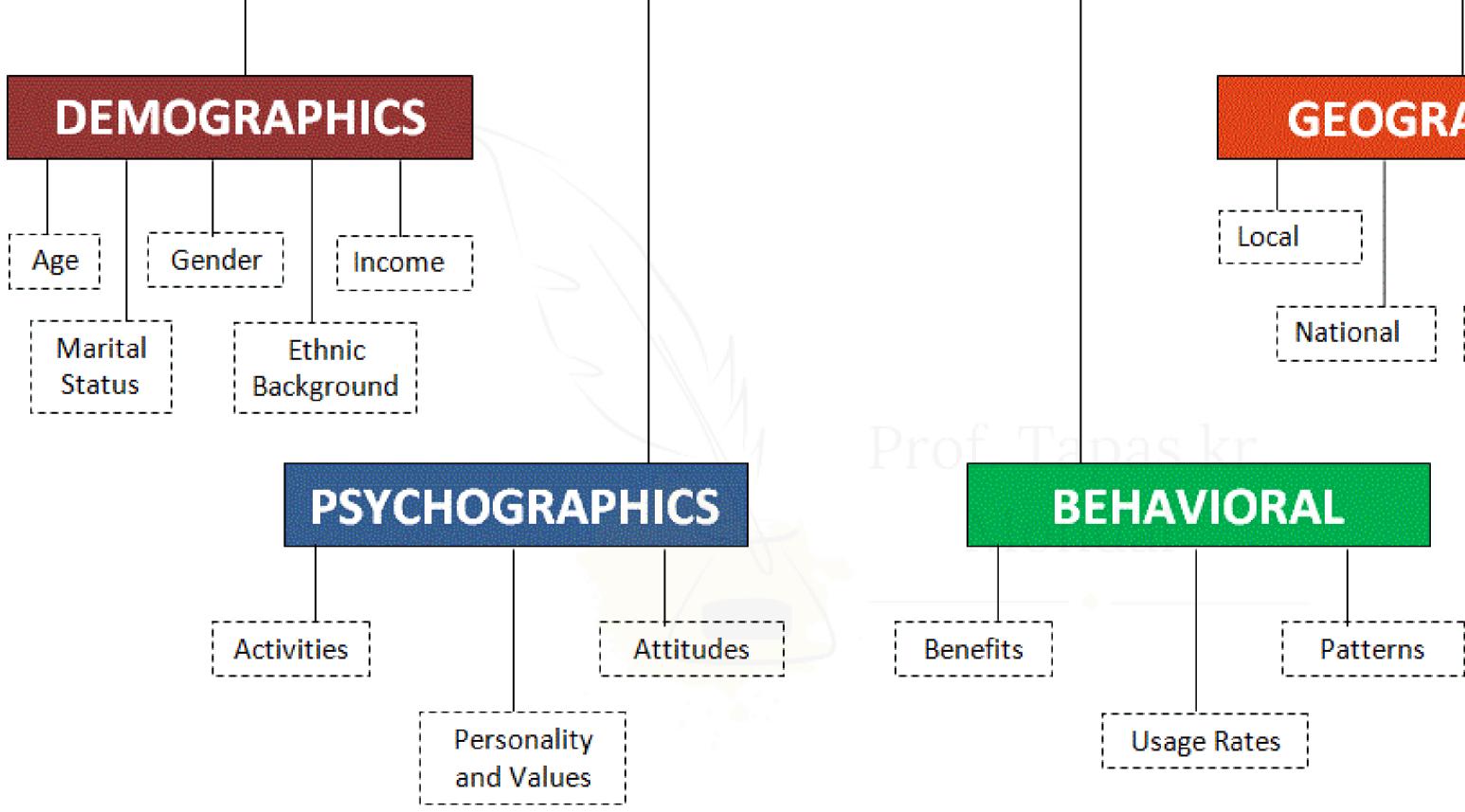
#### Differentiate from Competition

## **8 Benefits of Market Segmentation**

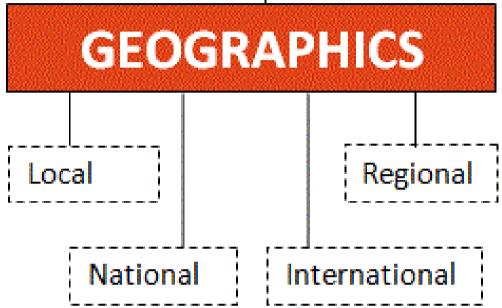


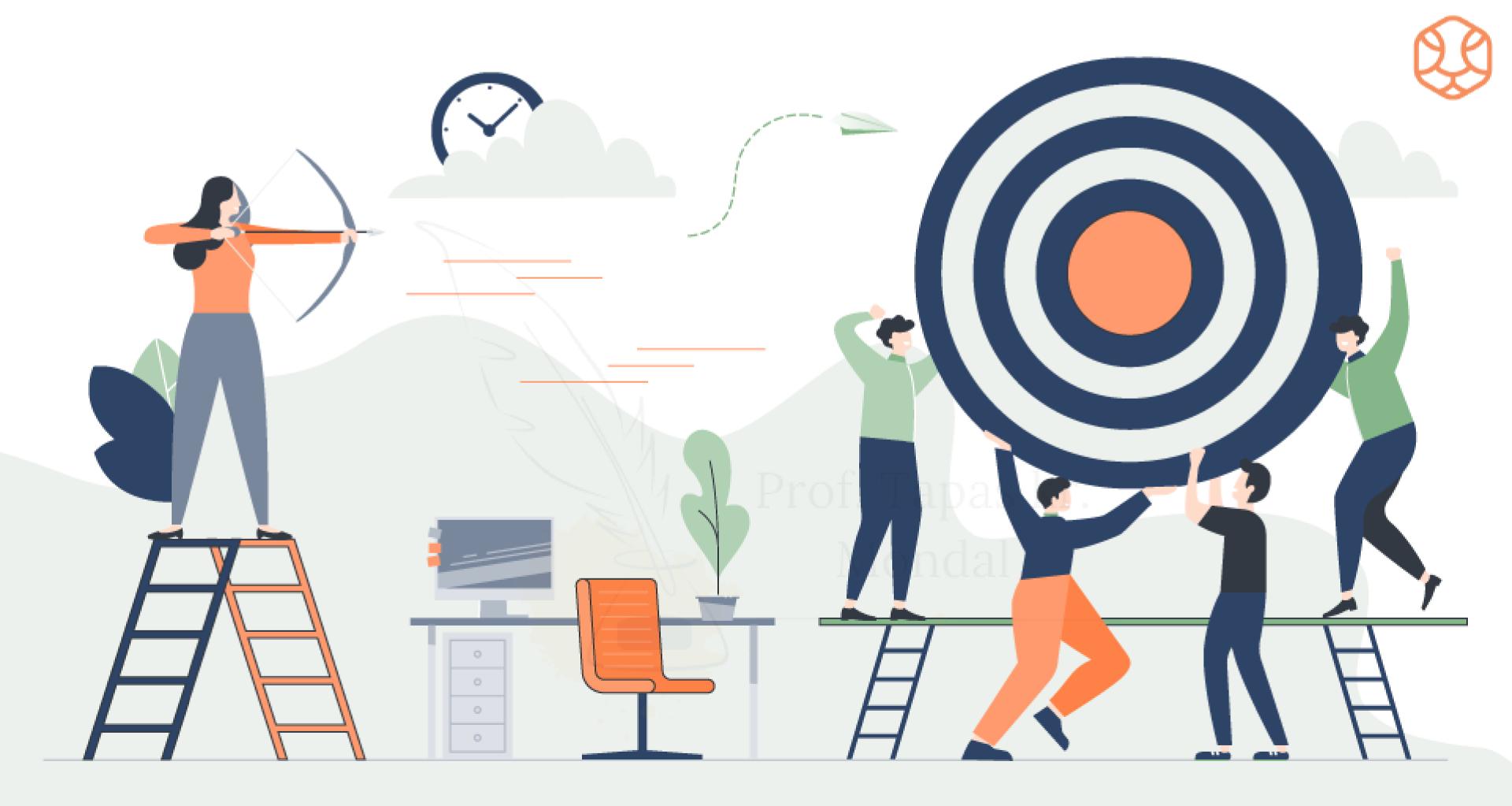
- Improve brand loyalty
- Expand your market reach
- Promote new product development
- Support decision making

### **MARKET SEGMENTATION**











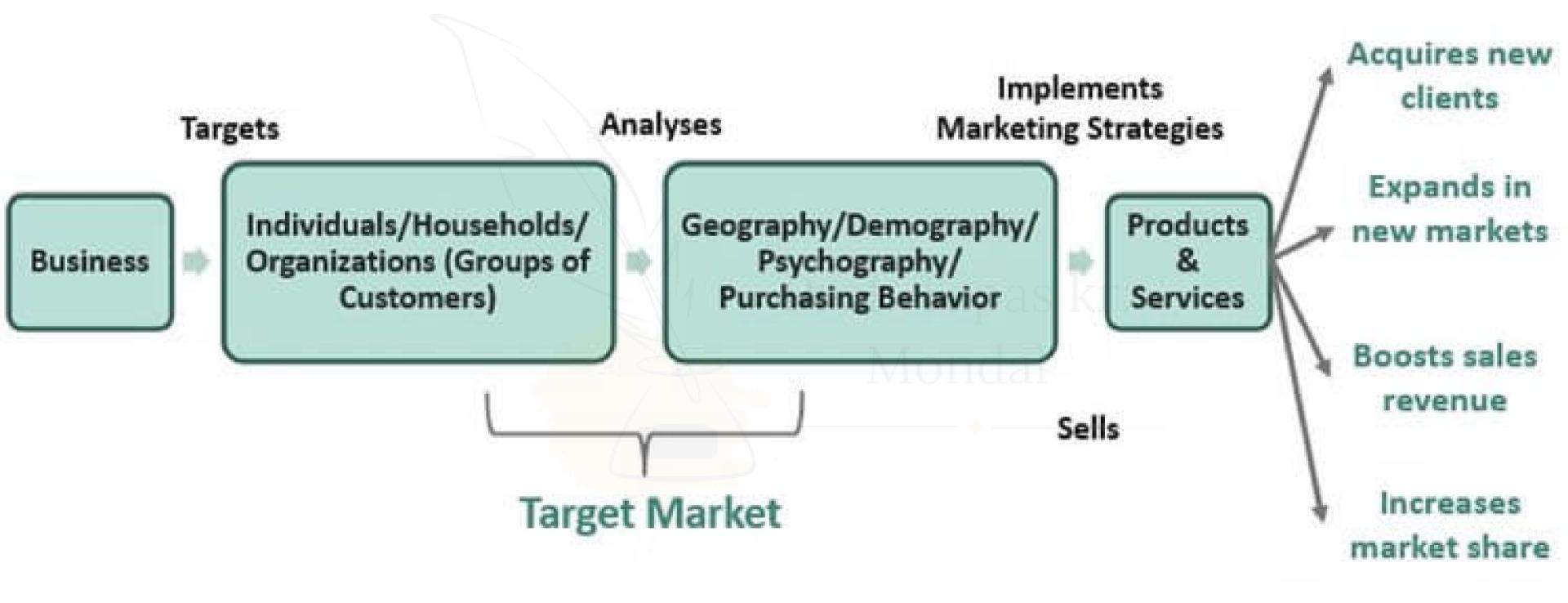
Establish what problem your products can solve

Understand who's the most likely to need this solution

Learn what secondary audiences are worth pursuing

Test new marketing channels for reaching the identified segments

## What Is Target Market?





# Thank You

Prof. Tapas kr. Mondal

